

**QUESTION 09**

नैतिक मार्गदर्शन के स्रोत के रूप में कानूनों और विनियमों की भूमिका का आकलन कीजिए। दबाव में नैतिक रूप से कार्य करने के लिए अक्सर "नैतिक साहस" क्यों आवश्यक होता है?

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

**Assess the role of laws and regulations as a source of ethical guidance. Why is "moral courage" often necessary to act ethically under pressure?**

**(10 points, 150 words)**

**Thought Process (Pre-Writing Work)**

- Parts of the question with expected marks criteria
- Directive Word(s)
- Topic Word(s)
- Limiting Words
- Writing Presentation
- Writing Interpretation

**This section will be discussed in the Answer Discussion Class.**

**Content for Answer**

Laws and regulations provide a necessary, structured framework for ethical guidance by establishing minimum standards of acceptable behavior, enforcing social norms, and ensuring fairness. However, they have significant limitations and cannot serve as the sole source of ethical guidance. For a society to function truly ethically, laws must be complemented by personal integrity, moral reasoning, and conscience.

The most effective ethical guidance comes from the interaction between a clear external legal framework and a developed internal moral compass, which ensures that behaviour is not only legal but also truly just, fair, and compassionate. A comprehensive ethical framework also requires individual ethical reflection and is strengthened when legal compliance is accompanied by a developed personal conscience.

**Moral courage is necessary under pressure for several reasons:**

- **Overcoming fear:** Under pressure, fear of repercussions, such as social ostracism, professional damage, or retaliation, can override one's moral compass. Moral courage provides the fortitude to act ethically despite this fear.
- **Resisting conformity:** Humans are social creatures who feel pressure to conform to group norms or authority figures. Moral courage allows individuals to resist unethical groupthink and stand by their convictions, even when unpopular.
- **Navigating ambiguity:** Complex dilemmas often lack clear legal guidance. Moral courage enables individuals to engage in critical ethical reasoning and take decisive action based on principles, not just rules.
- **Prioritizing long-term integrity:** Under pressure, individuals may be tempted by short-term gains or expedience. Moral courage ensures a steadfast commitment to long-term integrity and values, even at personal cost.

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**Space for Answer Discussion:**

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