

QUESTION 12

सत्यनिष्ठा किसी व्यवस्था में नैतिक आचरण सुनिश्चित करती है, जबकि ईमानदारी उस व्यवस्था के अंतर्गत व्यक्तियों के नैतिक चरित्र से संबंधित होती है। उदाहरण सहित इस कथन की पुष्टि कीजिए।
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Probity ensures upright conduct in a system, while integrity relates to the moral character of individuals within that system. Justify the statement with example. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Thought Process (Pre-Writing Work)

- Parts of the question with expected marks criteria
- Directive Word(s)
- Topic Word(s)
- Limiting Words
- Writing Presentation
- Writing Interpretation

This section will be discussed in the Answer Discussion Class.

Content for Answer

Probity and integrity, while closely related, have distinct focuses. Probity is an external, systematic concept ensuring upright conduct, transparency, and accountability in a system. Integrity, in contrast, is an internal, individual-level quality referring to an individual's consistent adherence to strong moral and ethical principles.

- **Probity in a system:** Probity ensures that processes and procedures are fair, honest, and beyond reproach. It is maintained through institutional mechanisms, regulations, and oversight bodies.

Example- A government's public procurement system mandates an open, transparent, e-tendering process for all contracts over a certain value. This systemic rule ensures probity by making the bidding process fair and auditable, thereby mitigating corruption.

- **Integrity of an individual:** Integrity is a personal commitment to ethical behavior and acting justly, regardless of external rules or oversight. An individual with integrity is honest and incorruptible by their own moral compass, not just because a system requires it.

Example- A government official involved in the e-tendering process (designed for probity) is offered a bribe to manipulate the outcome. The official's personal integrity compels them to refuse the bribe, even if they could have accepted it without being caught by the system's checks and balances.

Justification:

The statement holds true because probity focuses on the external framework, while integrity is about the internal character. A system can have high probity, but fail if the individuals within it lack integrity. Conversely, individuals with integrity can improve an inefficient system lacking robust probity measures. Both are essential for good governance and public trust.

Space for Answer Discussion:

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